

Witold Pruss

The Population of the Kingdom of Poland, 1864–1914

Statistics and Historical Background

Edited by:

Jerzy Bracisiewicz
Rafał Habielski
Janusz Sękowski
Łukasz Niesiołowski-Spanò
Włodzimierz Zuzga

Translated by Tristan Korecki

Warsaw 2021



FUNDACJA LANCKORÓŃSKICH

The Lanckoronski Foundation project no. 227/2018

The Publishers thank the Lanckoronski Foundation for supporting the edition

Polish edition: Witold Pruss, *Ludność Królestwa Polskiego 1864-1914*, Warszawa 2019

Cover photo: Konrad Brandel, „Krakowskie Przedmieście – procesja z okazji Bożego Ciała”, (“Krakowskie Przedmieście Street – Corpus Christi Procession”), Museum of Warsaw, sign. AF 13383, digitalisation: Michał Matyjaszewski

Rear cover photo on the 4th cover page: Witold Pruss (family collections)

Photo page 303: Witold Pruss (1980s, family collections)

Cover design: Jarosław Zuzga, Studio Graficzne Semper®

Layout: Studio Graficzne Semper®

Reviewer: Włodzimierz Mędrzecki

Advisers: Maria Nietysza & Andrzej Szwarc

Russian transliteration: Maria Przeciszewska

© Copyright for the English edition by Wydawnictwo Naukowe Semper, Warszawa 2021

© Copyright for the English translation by Tristan Korecki, Warszawa 2021

ISBN 978-83-7507-300-3



Redakcja i Studio Graficzne:

ul. Mariensztat 8

00-302 Warszawa

tel./fax: (+22) 538 92 03

e-mail: redakcja@semper.pl

www.semper.pl

Dział handlowy i księgarnia firmowa:

ul. Bednarska 20A

00-321 Warszawa

tel./fax: (+22) 828 49 73

e-mail: handlowy@semper.pl

www.semper.pl/sklep

Printed in Poland

Contents

Foreword	7
Introduction	9
Chapter I. The Congress Kingdom in the context of geographical-historical and administrative divisions of Polish lands	14
1. The area of historical Poland.....	14
2. The area and borders of Poland	18
3. The Kingdom's geographic profile	24
4. Administrative divisions of the Kingdom.....	28
Chapter II. Statistics and studies regarding the population of the Kingdom of Poland ..	40
Chapter III. Conditions of economic and social development of the Kingdom of Poland after the abolition of serfdom/enfranchisement of peasants	64
1. Serfdom abolition/enfranchisement reform and agriculture.....	65
2. Emigrations	74
3. Industry	78
Chapter IV. Population of the Kingdom of Poland in the late 1860s and early 1870s ..	93
1. Population	93
2. Distribution of population	102
Chapter V. Population increases in the Kingdom of Poland in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries	114
1. Increases of population in the first half of the nineteenth century	114
2. Population increases in governorates in 1868–1913	117
3. General population increase between 1865 and 1913	124
4. The Kingdom's population compared to European countries/states in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.....	126
Chapter VI. Natural movements of the Kingdom's population in the of Poland in the second half of the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, in comparative aspects.....	132
Chapter VII. Selected demographic features of the Kingdom's population at the end of the nineteenth century	150
1. Sex (male/female) ratio	150
2. Age structure of the population	154
3. Marital status of the population	159

Chapter VIII. Urban and rural population of the Kingdom of Poland in the middle of the nineteenth and in the early twentieth centuries	162
Chapter IX. Ethnic and denominational composition of the Kingdom's population in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries	178
1. The Catholic population: Poles	201
2. The Catholic and Orthodox (formerly Uniate) population	209
3. The Mosaic people/Jews	213
4. The Protestant people: Germans and Poles	238
5. The Lithuanians	259
Chapter X. Composition of the Kingdom's working population in the late nineteenth century	263
Conclusion	278
Bibliography	283
1. Official statistical sources	283
2. Non-official statistical sources and statistical literature	283
3. Monographs and papers	284
Numerated tables	298
Witold Pruss (1943–2005)	304
Witold Pruss — a teacher and a friend	308
Maps included © IH PAN:	
1. <i>Kingdom of Poland and its adjacent countries</i> (ed. Józef Humnicki and Henryk Rutkowski, in: <i>Historia Polski</i> , vol. II, Instytut Historii Polskiej Akademii Nauk, Warszawa 1959).	
2. <i>Polish lands and the adjacent countries, circa 1900: a political and administrative map</i> (ed. Jerzy Lemené and Henryk Rutkowski, in: <i>Historia Polski</i> , vol. III, Instytut Historii Polskiej Akademii Nauk, Warszawa 1960).	